Conscientious Objection: the Tip of the Iceberg of Practical Reason

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Argument Outline

- Introduction
- Healthcare aims at beneficence
- Beneficence requires conscience
- Conscience requires conscientious objection
 - Conscientious objection to end/means
- Conscientious objection and clinical judgment/objection
- There is no consistent reason for forbidding conscientious objection



