

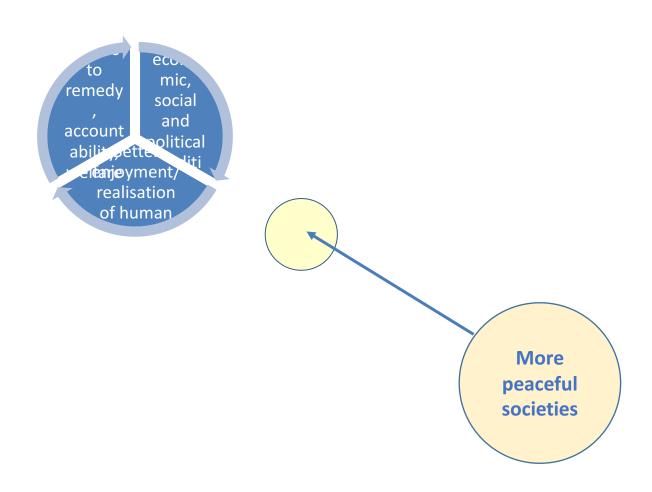
Using Business and Human Rights Due Diligence to Advance Peace

Yadaira Orsini

Head of Economic Development for Peace

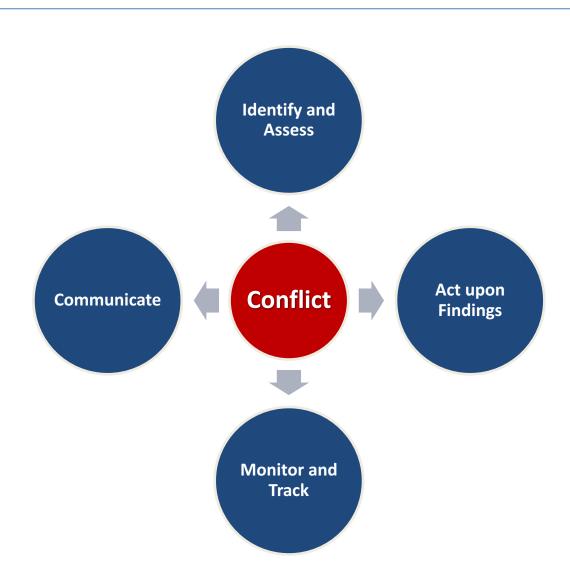


Human Rights and Peace





Introduction





The Question

What are the differences between conducting HRDD in CAS and a relatively stable environment?



Conflict today

"21st-century violence does not fit the 20th-century mould (...), the remaining forms of conflict and violence do not fit neatly either into "war" or "peace," or into "criminal violence" or "political violence". Many countries and subnational areas now face cycles of repeated violence, weak governance, and instability".

World Development Report 2011, World Bank



Four types of conflicts





Answering the Question

How the process is designed

- Include it as a step on its own
- •Ensuring it is conflict-sensitive
- Allocating sufficient time and resources
- Anticipating conflict issues, barriers, and risks

How impacts are identified and assessed

- By integrating a conflict analysis
- Grievances, affected stakeholders, mobilisers, and resilience factors
- •HR implications of conflict risks

How stakeholder engagement is done

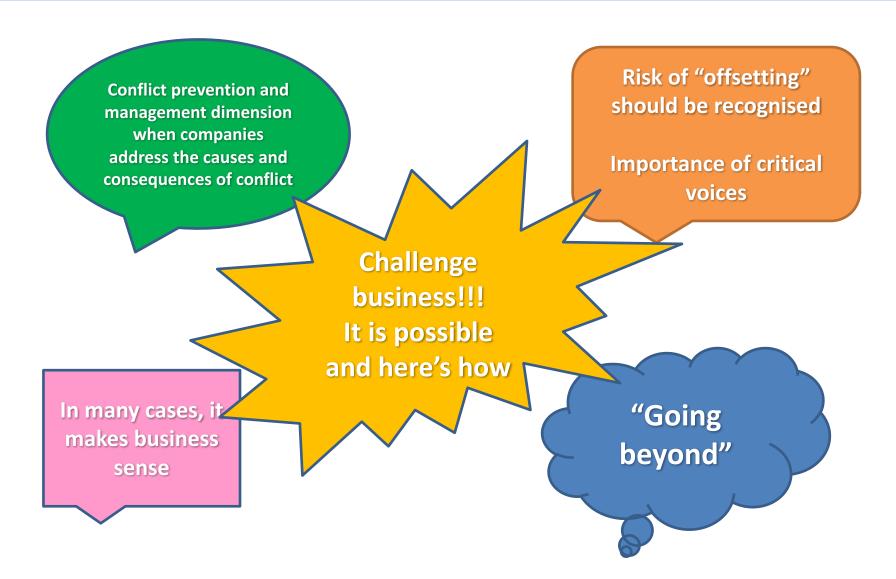
- Access
- Willingness
- Capacity
- Risks involved
- Language used
- Anticipate barriers to engagement

Acting upon both negative and positive impacts

- Look out for negative unintended consequences
- Make changes and difficult decisions
- Understand and use your leverage
- Collaborate, work in partnerships and develop relationships
- Act upon opportunities to have positive impacts
- Act upon opportunities to address causes and consequences of conflict
- Consider divestment



Address causes and effects of conflict





Three Areas of Example



Institutional strengthening

- •Strengthening justice, law and order
- Enhancing capacities on project design and management
- PPPs and link with development plans



land disputes

- Land titling
- •Land governance
- Compensating before impact



- Prevention of forced recruitment
- •De-mining
- Refugee crisis



Thanks!

Yadaira Orsini yorsini@international-alert.org