

# Zone Analog: The State-Market Problematic and Territorial Economies in China

Carolyn Cartier

University of Technology Sydney

Third Conference on Cultural Political Economy

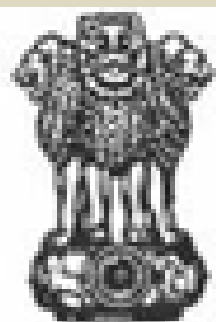
Lancaster, 7 September 2017

‘economic special zone’

*jīngjī tèqū*

经济特区

‘SEZ’



सत्यमेव जयते

Government of India

# Special Economic Zones in India

Ministry of  
Commerce & Industry  
Department of Commerce

Amitendu Palit and Subhomoy Bhattacharjee

## SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONES IN INDIA

MYTHS AND REALITIES

ANTHEM BOLTZADAN STUDIOS

## Development of Special Economic Zone in India

Volume ONE



M. Soundarapandian

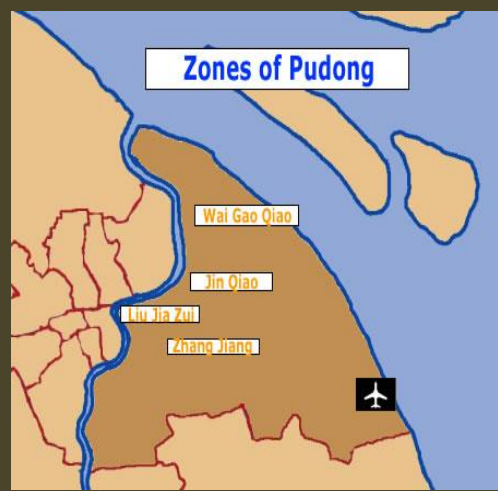
## Shenzhen (1980)



## Pudong (1990)



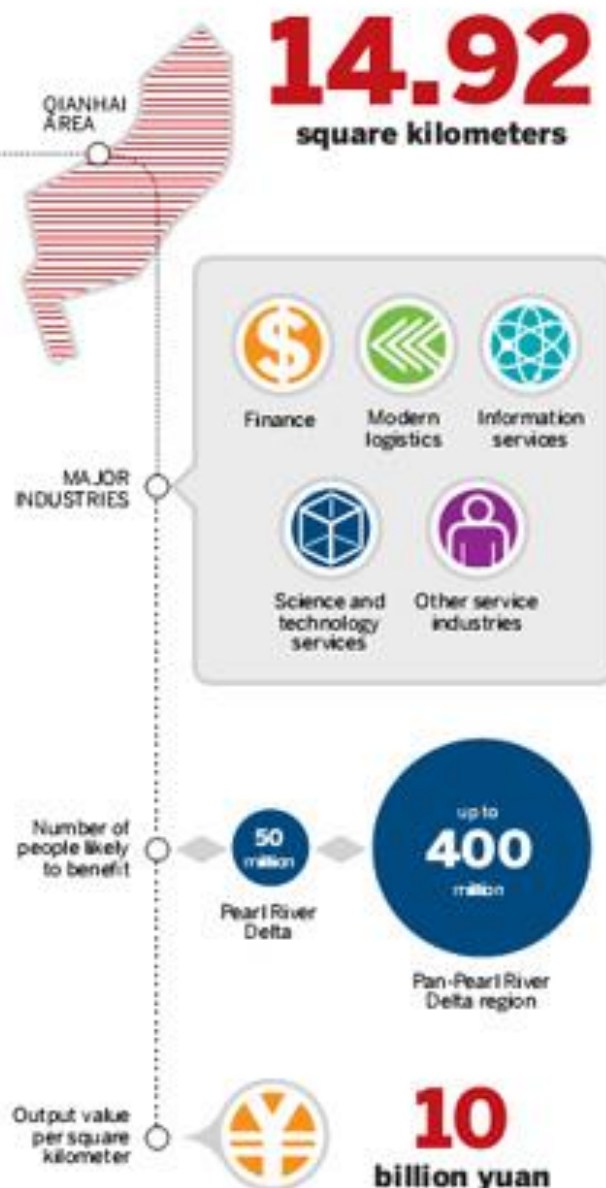
## Chongqing (1997)



# FACTS ABOUT THE QIANHAI BAY ECONOMIC ZONE

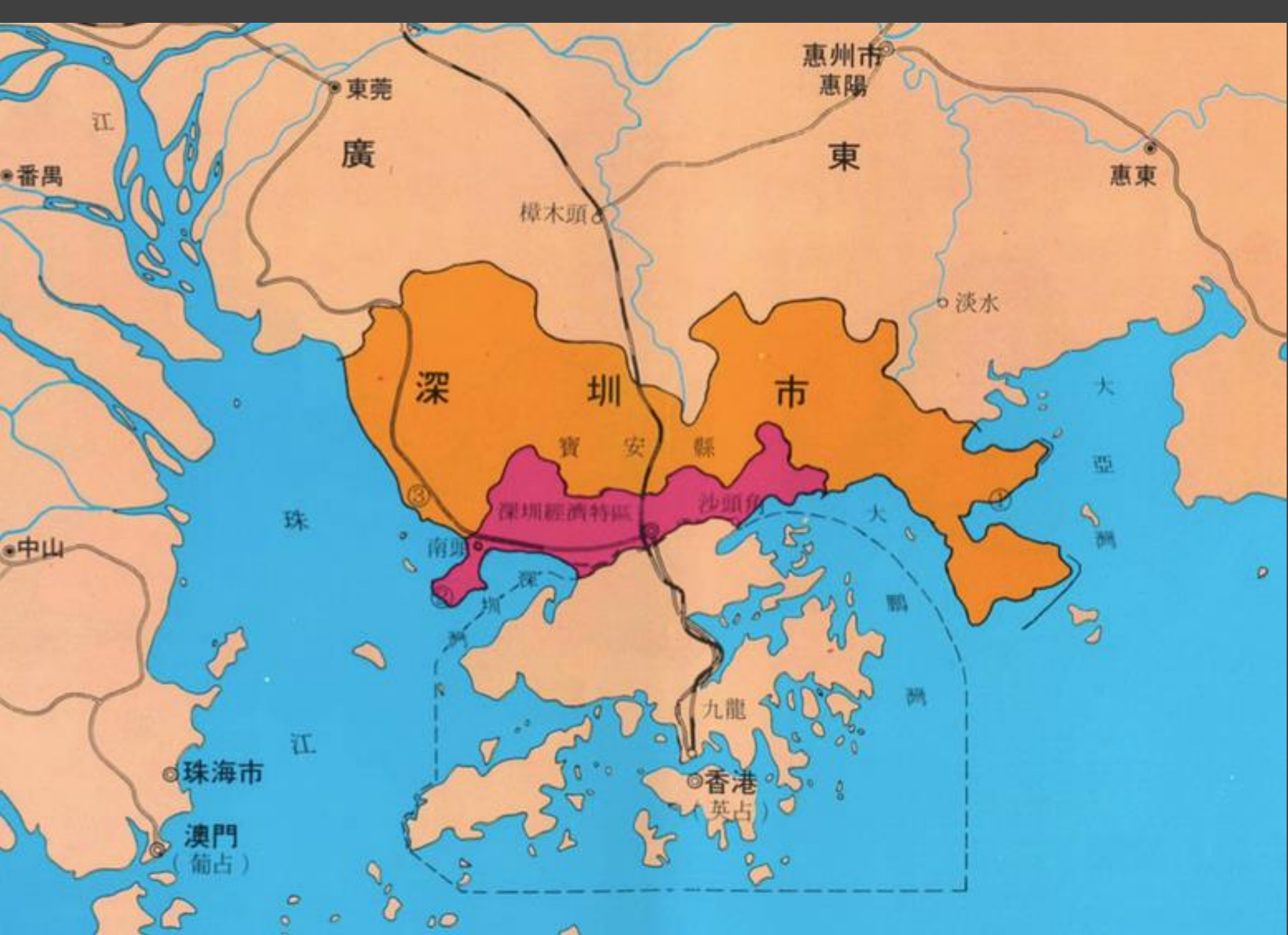


Source: China Index Academy



ZHANG YE / CHINA DAILY





# Shenzhen plan for city-wide SEZ

◆ Province: Guangdong

◆ Special Economic Zone (SEZ) is established on August 26, 1980

■ Current SEZ (Total area: 395.81 sqkm)



Source: Shenzhen government

Graphic by Kinyen Pong



# SEZ how?

*Special Ecology*



$$2+1=5$$

*Special Arithmetic*

**Special  
Economic Zone.**

*...yes, very, very special*



*Special Laws*



*Special Justice*

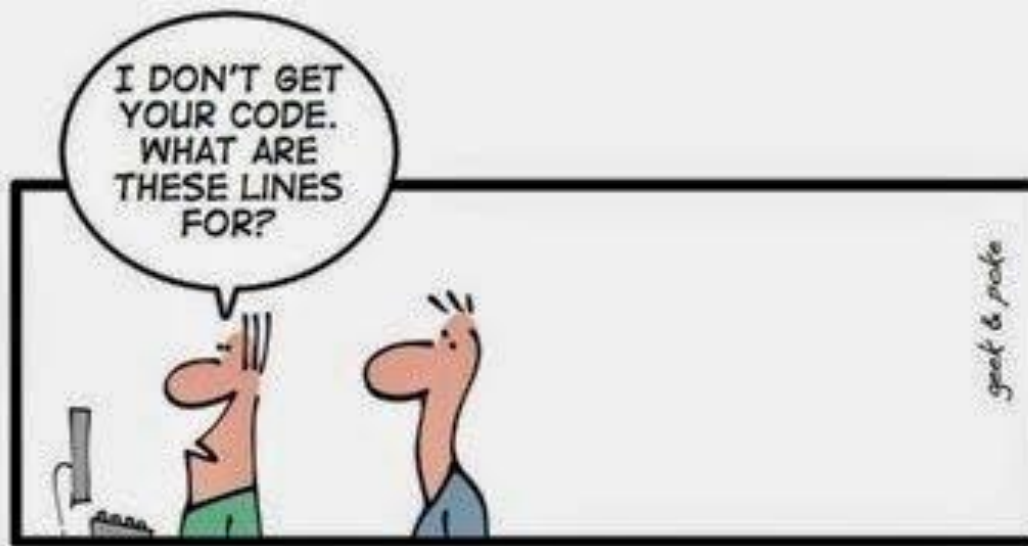








This exhibition aims at discussing the development direction of the Qianhai District in Shenzhen. In May 2011, Urban Planning, Land and Resources Commission of Shenzhen Municipality organized the workshop, 'The complexity and Contradiction of Future City Urban Form', and invited many international and national design and planning experts to contribute their ideas about the Qianhai development. ...the exhibition also creates an open platform for the public to engage. We wish to include the voice of the public, so that we can project the future of our city together.



THE ART OF PROGRAMMING - PART 2: KISS



PENGUINS ARE BLACK AND WHITE.  
SOME OLD TV SHOWS ARE BLACK AND WHITE.  
THEREFORE, SOME PENGUINS ARE OLD TV SHOWS.



GLASBERGEN

# Translation matters

區 区 *qu* - area, district, region, zone

行政区 *xingzhengqu* - administrative area

区域 *quyu* – region

行政区划 *xingzheng quhua* - administrative divisions

区划 *quhua* - to divide an area of state territory

城区 *chengqu* - urban district

工业园区 *gongye yuanqu* - industrial park

经济特区 *jingji tequ* - economic special zone

# 自贸区 — free trade zone

上海自贸区的设立，  
说明了一点，  
那就是当局暂时无意推行全局性  
的经济自由化和信息自由化，  
这是一个昭彰的保守信号。

The establishment of Shanghai FTA  
illustrates the point  
that the authorities have no intention of  
implementing global economic liberalization  
and freedom of information –  
this is a manifestly conservative signal.

Badiucio (Australia)  
24 Sept 2013





# 'Open' counties and cities, 1995-96

- incremental geography of reform and opening
- south to north
- coast to interior
- urban to rural
- more to less 'developed'
- reform is a spatial process

